Dr. Joseph J. Solan Confidential Patient Health Record

| Circle One: Divorce | ed Married | Single Sep | parated Wide | owed Birth Da | ite: | 1 | 7 | Age. |
|---|--|---|--------------|---|-----------|--------------------------------|----------|------------------------------|
| | Mid | ldle: | Last: | | | Gen | der: Mo | le / Femal |
| Address: | | | | | | 001 | | _Apt# |
| City: | State: | Zip: | Cor | unty: | | Co | untry. | |
| Home Phone: (|) | | | Cell Phone: | (| | ditty. | |
| Social Security #; | - | | | Far #+ | / | $\overline{}$ | | |
| Differ 5 License #: | | | State. | Cameril A.d.d. | ess: | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Ages of Children: | | | | _ | | | | |
| Employer | | | | | | | | |
| Business Name: Business Address: | | | | Occupation/J | lob Title | 12 | | |
| Business Address: _ | | | | == /_ te | | | | |
| Business Phone: (|) | | | Type of Wor | k: | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| How did you hear ab | out us? | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Emergency Contact | | | | | | | | |
| Name: Address: | | | | Phone Numb | er: (|) | | |
| Address | | | | | 33125000 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self Worker's (Personal Health Insulatored Person's Nat | For Your Bil Comp Autrance Carrie | l? to Insurance er: | e 🗆 Medicar | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca | rd #: | | | |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self Worker's O Personal Health Insu Insured Person's Nat Insured Person's Oat Insured Person's Soc | For Your Bil Comp | 1? to Insurance er: #: | e 🗆 Medicar | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: | rd #: | | | |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self Worker's O Personal Health Insu Insured Person's Nat Insured Person's Soc CURRENT HEALTE | For Your Bil Comp Aut rance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security: | I? to Insurance er: #: | e □ Medicar | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: _ | rd #: | | | |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self Worker's O Personal Health Insu Insured Person's Nat Insured Person's Soc CURRENT HEALTE | For Your Bil Comp Aut rance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security: | I? to Insurance er: #: | e □ Medicar | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: | rd #: | ian: | | |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self Worker's O Personal Health Insu Insured Person's Nat Insured Person's Soc CURRENT HEALTE Chief complaint (Wh | For Your Bil Comp | i? to Insurance er: #: ON re today): | e □ Medicar | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: Use the | Physici | ian: | to indic | ate the type |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self Worker's O Personal Health Insu Insured Person's Nat Insured Person's Soc CURRENT HEALTE Chief complaint (Wh | For Your Bil Comp | i? to Insurance er: #: ON re today): | e □ Medicar | e | Physical | s below | to indic | ate the type |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self Worker's (Personal Health Insu Insured Person's Nat Insured Person's Soc Insured Person's Soc CURRENT HEALTH Chief complaint (Why | For Your Bil Comp | in the ARI | e □ Medicar | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: Use the second of the sec | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self □ Worker's (Personal Health Insu Insured Person's Nat Insured Person's Soc CURRENT HEALTH Chief complaint (Why | For Your Bil Comp | #: ON re today):_ | e □ Medicar | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: Use the second of the sec | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self Worker's (Personal Health Insu Insured Person's Nat Insured Person's Oat Insured Person's Soc CURRENT HEALTH Chief complaint (Why PLEASE LABEL ON T | For Your Bil Comp Autrance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security: I CONDITIO y you are hel HE DIAGRA DO DIAGRA DO DIAGRA AND DIAGRA | #: ON re today): M THE ARE | e □ Medicar | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: Use the second of the sec | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self Worker's (Personal Health Insu Insured Person's Nat Insured Person's Soc CURRENT HEALTH Chief complaint (Why PLEASE LABEL ON T When did this conditi Has it ever occurred I When? | For Your Bil Comp Aut rance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security a I CONDITIO y you are her HE DIAGRA HE DIAGRA On begin? Defore? | #: ON re today): M THE ARE | e □ Medicar | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: Use the second of the sec | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self Worker's (Personal Health Insu Insured Person's Nat Insured Person's Soc Insured Person's Soc CURRENT HEALTF Chief complaint (Why PLEASE LABEL ON T | For Your Bil Comp Autrance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security and Se | #: ON re today): M THE ARE | e | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: Use the second of the sec | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self | For Your Bil Comp Autrance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security and Se | #: ON re today): M THE ARE | e | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: Use the second of the sec | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self | For Your Bil Comp Autrance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security : H CONDITIO y you are he HE DIAGRA HE DIAGRA On begin? Defore? Y to Related | #: ON re today): M THE ARE OS □ No Work Relation | e | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: Use the and le A = Ae P=Pin | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self | For Your Bil Comp Autrance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security and Se | i? io Insurance er: #: ON re today): M THE ARE → → Is No Work Relation Other | e □ Medicar | e □ Medicaid □ Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: Use the second of the se | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self | For Your Bil Comp Autrance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security: H CONDITION you are her HE DIAGRA HE DIAGRA HE DIAGRA On begin? Defore? Your To Related On Injury | #: ON re today): M THE ARE → → / res □ No □ Work Rela | e □ Medicar | e | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self | For Your Bil Comp Autrance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security: H CONDITION you are her HE DIAGRA HE DIAGRA HE DIAGRA On begin? Defore? Your To Related On Injury | #: ON re today): M THE ARE → → / res □ No □ Work Rela | e □ Medicar | e | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self | For Your Bil Comp Autrance Carrie ne: e of Birth: ial Security: H CONDITION you are her HE DIAGRA HE DIAGRA HE DIAGRA On begin? Defore? Your To Related On Injury | #: ON re today): M THE ARE → → / res □ No □ Work Rela | e □ Medicar | e | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |
| Relationship: Who Is Responsible I Self | For Your Bill Comp | #: ON re today):_ M THE ARI → → / es □ No □ Work Rela | e □ Medicar | e Medicaid Health ID Ca Group #: Primary Care Pharmacy: Use the A= Ac P=Pin | Physici | s below of you so B=Burn | to indic | ate the type s right now: |

| Have you seen other o | doctors for this condition? Yes No If yes, Who? (Name) |
|---|--|
| Location of Office: | Type of Treatment: the results of your treatment? |
| were you satisfied with | the results of your treatment? Yes No Explain: |
| tan jou currently tan | any prescription medications? Yes No. If we please mark on list but will be the |
| | Musels Delovers |
| □ Nerve Pills | ☐ Pain Killers ☐ Other (please be specific): |
| Do you wear any of th | ne following? Yes No. If yes, please mark: Heel Lifts Innersoles Arch Supports Orthotics |
| | |
| riease list any other co | onditions you feel we should know about – even if unrelated: |
| | |
| Below is a list of dise | ases that may seem unrelated to the purpose of your appointment. However, these questions must |
| The second second second second | the problems can affect vone overall course of core |
| REVIEW OF SYS | TEMS - Please fill out all of the sections, even if "DENY". |
| | DENT". |
| Constitutional: I | Deny Any Constitutional Issue (s) |
| □ Chills | □ Daytime Somnolence (Drowsiness) □ Fatigue □ Fever □ Night Sweats |
| ☐ Weight Gain | □ Weight Loss |
| Eyes/Vision: I | Deny Any Eyes/Vision Issue (s) |
| □ Blindness | Riprod Vision |
| ☐ Eye Pain | Field Cuts (viewal field defice) |
| □ Tearing | ☐ Field Cuts (visual field defect) ☐ Glaucoma ☐ Itching (around the eyes) ☐ Photophobia ☐ Wears Glasses and/or Contact lenses |
| • | Treats Classes and/or Contact lenses |
| Ears, Nose and Throat: | I Deny Any Ears, Nose and Throat Issue (s) |
| ☐ Bleeding | □ Dental Implants □ Dentage |
| ☐ Dizziness | Ear Drainage |
| ☐ Headaches | ☐ Head Injury (history of) ☐ Hearing Loss ☐ Hoarseness ☐ Loss of Smell |
| ☐ Nasal Congestion | Nosa bleade (francest) D B (N) 1 B |
| □ Snoring | Sore Throats (frequent) Tinnitus (Ringing in Ears) Rhinorrhea (Runny nose) Sinus Infections |
| Respiration: I | Deny Any Respiratory Issue (s) |
| ☐ Asthma ☐ Cou | igh [] Coughing up blood [5] St |
| Condition | 2 Spatian 17 duction Wheezing |
| Cardiovascular: | I Deny Any Cardiovascular Issue (s) |
| ☐ Angina (chest pain or d☐ Heart Problems ☐ | liscomfort) Chest Pain Claudication (leg pain or achiness) Heart Murmor |
| ☐ Paroxysmal Nocturna | Orthopnea (difficulty breathing while lying down) Polnitations (incomplete of the control of t |
| Swelling of Legs | Shortness of Breath with Exertion or Exercise |
| Swelling of Legs | □ Ulcers □ Varicose Veins |
| Gastrointestinal: | I Deny Any Gastrointestinal Issue (s) |
| ☐ Abdominal Pain | |
| ☐ Difficulty Swallowing | Hearthurn D II Diarrhea |
| □ Nausea | Rectal Blacking Jaundice (yellowing of the skin) |
| ☐ Abnormal Stool Cons | Abnormal Stool Caliber (quality) Abnormal Stool Color |
| Female: | |
| Birth Control Therap | I Deny Any Female Issue (s) |
| Hormone Therapy | - Cramps Frequent Urination |
| incrapy | ☐ Irregular Menstruation ☐ Urine Retention ☐ Vaginal Bleeding ☐ Vaginal Discharge |
| Male: I | Deny Any Male Issue (s) |
| Burning Urination | Constitution of Participation of Partici |
| Urine Retention | Breche Dystunction Frequent Urination Hesitancy/Dribbling Prostate Problems |

| Endocrine: I | Deny Any Endocrine Issu | ie (s) | | |
|--|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| ☐ Cold Intolerance | □ Diabetes | ☐ Excessive Appetite | | |
| ☐ Frequent Urination | ☐ Goiter | ☐ Hair Loss | ☐ Excessive Hunger | Excessive Thirst |
| ☐ Voice Changes | | Li Hair Loss | ☐ Heat Intolerance | Unusual Hair Growt |
| Skin: I | 3 D | | | |
| 7711 | Deny Any Skin Issue (s) | | | |
| Changes in Nail Text | ure 🛘 Changes in Skin Co | lor 🗆 Hair Growth 🗀 H | air Loss Hives | C) Health |
| ☐ Paresthesia (numbne | ess, prickling, or tingling) | ☐ Rash ☐ History of | Skin Disorders Skin La | ☐ Itching sions/Ulcers ☐ Varicosities |
| | | | SKIII LE | sions/Cicers U Varicosities |
| Nervous System: | I Deny Any Nervo | us System Issue (s) | | |
| ☐ Dizziness | □ Facial Weakness | ☐ Headaches | ☐ Limb Weakness | p reconstruction |
| ☐ Loss of Memory | □ Numbness | □ Seizures | ☐ Sleep Disturbance | ☐ Loss of Consciousnes |
| □ Stress | □ Strokes | ☐ Tremors | ☐ Unsteadiness of Gait | ☐ Slurred Speech |
| Psychologic: I | Dany Any Douglate 1 7 | 0024 | The state of the s | |
| Anhedonia (inability | Deny Any Psychologic Issu | e (s) | | |
| ☐ Bipolar Disorder | to experience joy or enjoy li | fe) Anxiety | ☐ Appetite Changes | ☐ Behavioral Change(s) |
| | ☐ Confusion ☐ Con | nvulsions Depression | □ Insomnia | Memory Loss |
| ☐ Mood Change(s) | | | 71711 - C11-500000-7711 | including Loss |
| Allergy: I | Daniel Company of the | | | |
| ☐ Anaphylaxis (history | Deny Any Allergy Issue (s) | | | |
| - Anaphylaxis (history | of) Food Intoler | rance Itching | ☐ Nasal Congestion | ☐ Sneezing |
| Hamatalana I = | | | | - Justining |
| Hematology: I | Deny Any Hematologic Issu | ie (s) | | |
| ☐ Anemia ☐ Bleeding | | | | |
| | i concretition barromente di mais | biood Transitusion(s) | ruises easily | ☐ Lymph Node Swelling |
| PAST HEALTH II | ICTODY - | | | |
| ASI HEALIH H | ISTORY - Please fill or | ut carefully as these probl | ems can affect your overs | all course of care |
| Childle 1 mg | | | , | in course of care. |
| Childhood Illness: | I Deny Any Childho | ood Illness (es) | | |
| ADD | ☐ Allergies/Hayfever | ☐ Asthma | ☐ Atopic Dermatitis (Ecz | |
| ☐ Cerebral Palsy | ☐ Chicken Pox | □ Depression | Diabetes | |
| ☐ Fetal Drug Exposure | ☐ Food Allergies | □ Headaches | ☐ Hepatitis | ☐ Ear Infections |
| ☐ Measles | □ Mumps | □ Rash | 11) "NOON TOUR DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY OF | □ HIV |
| Sickle Cell Anemia | ☐ Spina Bifida | Other (please describe | ☐ Scoliosis | ☐ Seizure Disorder |
| A death Till | _ | | | |
| Adult Illness: | I Deny Any Adult II | lness (es) | | |
| Alzheimers | ☐ Anemia | □ Arthritis | □ Asthma | П С |
| Chicken Pox | ☐ Crohn's/Colitis | CRPS (RSD) | ☐ CVA (stroke) | □ Cancer |
| Depression | ☐ Diabetes (Insulin) | ☐ Diabetes (Non insulin) | | ☐ Cystic Kidney Disease |
| E ye Problems | ☐ Fibromyalgia | ☐ Heart Disease | | |
| Hypertension | ☐ Influenzal Pneumonia | ☐ Liver Disease | ☐ Hepatitis | □ HIV |
| Lupus Erythema (syste | mic) Multiple Sclerosis | | ☐ Lung Disease ☐ | Lupus Erythema (discoid) |
| Psychiatric Problems | ☐ Scoliosis | ☐ Parkinson's Disease | □ Pleurisy □ | |
| Suicide Attempt(s) | | ☐ Seizure Disorder | □ Shingles □ | |
| | ☐ Thyroid Problems | □ Vertigo | | , |
| and motory of similar s | symptoms to your current co | ondition Other Illness | please be specific): | |
| urgeries: | T [] D (| GW COV | COMPANY OF THE CONTRACT OF THE STATE OF THE | |
| Angioplasty | I Deny Any Surgery | (ies) | | |
| | □ Appendectomy | ☐ Caesarian Section | ☐ Cardiac Catheterization | on Carpal Tunnel Repair |
| Coronary Artery Bypas | | □ D&C | ☐ Dental Surgery | ☐ Gallbladder |
| Hemorrhoidectomy | □ Hernia Repair | ☐ Hysterectomy | ☐ Joint Reconstruction | ☐ Joint Replacement |
| Laminectomy | □ Mastectomy | ☐ Pacemaker Insertion | □ Rotator Cuff | |
| Tonsilectomy | Other (please be speci | fic): | - someticul | ☐ Spinal Fusion |
| b/Gyn: | 1 5 6 7 75 75 | | | |
| A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR | I □ Deny Any Ob/Gyn | | | |
| have never been been been been been been been be | | have been pregnant in | the past 🔲 am | currently pregnant |
| Number of pregnanc | | complicated pregnancies | Number of uncompl | licated prognance |
| Number of miscarria | gesNumber of | terminated pregnancies | Number of Epidura | I Injections |
| Number of C-Section enstrual History: | Age of Onset | vaginal deliveries | | - Allerians |
| COMPANIES AND AND COPPER | A DO OF LINESE | | | |

| My menses is Re | egular 🛘 Irregular; I am curren | tly in 🗆 Metaphase 🗆 M | enopause; Date o | f Last Menses | 1 1 |
|---|--|---|---|---------------------|---|
| Injuries: | I Deny Any Injury (i | | | | |
| ☐ Back Injury | ☐ Broken Bones | | | | |
| ☐ Head Injury | Industrial Assistant | ☐ Severe Fall | ☐ Fracture | | Disability |
| ☐ Mild/Moderate 5 | | ☐ Severe Soft Tissue I | ☐ Severe La njury | ceration [] | Motor Vehicle Accident |
| Immunizations: | I 🛘 Deny Any Immuniz | ation (s) | | | |
| Diar(diptheria, | tetanus, and pertussis) | III III etc. A | | Hanatitia D | |
| □ Influenza □ | IPV (Polio) | | | | |
| ☐ PPD (Mantoux T | 'est-TB) | □ TB □ Variyax (cl | nicken pox) | Whooning Cough | (Pauture 1.) |
| | | | poa, c | Anoohing Cough | (rertussis) |
| Non-Drug Allergies: ☐ Animals ☐ | I Deny Any Non-Dru | g Allergy (ies) | | | |
| | Dairy Eggs pecific): | ☐ Food Coloring | □ Mold | □ Pollen | □ Wheat |
| Mother Paternal Grandfathe Paternal Grandmoth Maternal Grandmoth Son (s) Daughter (s) Brother (s) | er □ Alive □ Deceased; □ er □ Alive □ Deceased; □ | y Developed No Signific Normally Developed Normally Developed Normally Developed Normally Developed Normally Developed No Signific y Developed No Signific | cant Disease Ha cant Disease Ha No Significant Dise No Significant Dise No Significant Dise cant Disease Ha cant Disease Ha | as/Had: as/Had: ase | |
| Education (please mail In High School In College In Drugs: Deny any il Tobacco: Deny Tol | □ Social Consumption only □ E that apply): □ High Fat □ Low Calorie rk the highest level completed): □ Did Not Finish High School □ College Degree □ In Graduate llegal drug use □ Deny use of IV of bacco Use □ Do not smoke cip per □ Day □ Week □ Month | □ Low Carb □ Low Preschool □ Elementar High School Diploma School □ Graduate De Irugs □ Have not user | Fiber | gh Salt w Salt | Low Sugar Votech Assoc/Technical Degree |

QUADRUPLE VISUAL ANALOGUE SCALE

| | read o | carefully: | | | - | | 1111 | - | | 1 | Date | |
|-------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| | | | rcle the nu | imber that | t best desc | ribes the | moeting b | | | | | |
| Note: | If v | ou have w | name the | | | | | | d, ach individu pain at its be | al compli | tint and i | ndicate the score for each |
| Exampl | la. | | | | Settle RCACI | right now, | , average j | pain, and p | pain at its be | est and w | orst_ | nureate the score for each |
| ~ Antipi | ic. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Headache | | | | | | | | | | |
| No pain | | | readactic | | | Neck | | | Low Back | i. | | |
| | 0 | 1 | (2) | 3 | 4 | (5) | 6 | 7 | (8) | 9 | 10 | worst possible pain |
| No pain | 1 – V | Vhat is yo | ur pain R | UGHT N | OW? | | | | | | | |
| | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | worst possible pain |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | -Wi | nat is you | r pain lev | el AT IT: | S BEST (| How close | to "0" de | oes vour i | Nain oot at l | | | |
| | -W | hat is you | r pain lev | el AT IT | S BEST (| How close | to "0" de | oes your l | oain get at i | ts best)? | | |
| o pain 0 | | nat is you | r pain lev | el AT ITS | S BEST (| How close | to "0" de | oes your p | oain get at i | its best)? | 10 | worst possible pain |
| opain 0 | | I | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | 9 | 10 | worst possible pain |
| pain 0 | | I at is your | 2 pain leve | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | worst possible pain |
| pain pain 0 | - Wh | I at is your | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 ur pain get | 9 at its wo | 10 rst)? | |
| o pain 0 4 pain | - Wh | I at is your | 2 pain leve | 3 FAT ITS | 4 WORST | 5 (How clo | 6 se to "10" | 7 does you | 8 ur pain get | 9 | 10 rst)? | worst possible pain |
| o pain 0 4 pain 0 | - Wh | I at is your | 2 pain leve | 3 FAT ITS | 4 WORST | 5 (How clo | 6 se to "10" | 7 does you | 8 ur pain get | 9 at its wo | 10 rst)? | |

Dr. Joseph J. Solan / Back Pain Center Consent for Purposes of Treatment, Payment and Healthcare Operations

| me, and for the Pra purposes shall incl business managem Practice's diagnosi | [Name of Individual] consent to Back Pain Center's see and disclosure of my Protected Health Information for the purpose ent to me, for purposes relating to the payment of services rendered to tice's general healthcare operations purposes. Healthcare operations de, but not be limited to, quality assessment activities, credentialing, and other general operation activities. I understand that the or treatment of me may be conditioned upon my consent as mature on this document. |
|---|--|
| my past, present, or care to me; or the p to me; and that eith | Consent, "Protected Health Information" means any information, raphic information, created or received by the Practice, that relates to future-physical or mental health or condition; the provision of health st, present, or future payment for the provision of health care services ridentifies me or from which there is a reasonable basis to believe be used to identify me. |
| operations of the Pr | ne right to request a restriction on the use and disclosure of my ormation for the purposes of treatment, payment or healthcare ctice, but the Practice is not required to agree to these restrictions. tice agrees to a restriction that I request, the restriction is binding on |
| signing this docume | right to review the Practice's Notice of Privacy Practices prior to t. The Notice of Privacy Practices describes my rights and the rding the types of uses and disclosures of my Protected Health |
| I have the right to re Physician or the Pra | oke this consent, in writing, at any time, except to the extent that ice has acted in reliance on this consent. |
| Signature of Patient | r Personal Representative |
| Name of Patient or I | rsonal Representative |
| Date | 2.7 |
| Description of Perso | al Representative's Authority |